Woodland edge maintained for a diverse, layered plant community supports habitat and ecological functions, with modest maintenance demands over time.

Densely planted and mechanically sheared edges lose layers, diversity, and ecological functions, with greater maintenance demands over time.

REFERENCE LIST:


Green Cities: Good Health - Urban Forestry / Urban Greening Research resources. www.greenhealth.washington.edu

WORKSHOP: MARCH 12, Pruning for Restoration Sites, Natural Areas, and Trailsides offered by UW Botanic Gardens Professional Continuing Education